GENTING BERHAD (7916-A)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE: 3182COMPANY NAME: GENTING BERHADFINANCIAL YEAR: December 31, 2018

OUTLINE:

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

SECTION B - DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PURSUANT TO CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Board has overall responsibility for the proper conduct of the Company's business in achieving the objectives and long term goals of the Company. The Board is guided by the prevailing legal and regulatory requirements as well as the Company's policies in discharging its fiduciary duties and responsibilities. Each of the Directors is aware of the obligation to exercise unfettered judgement, in good faith with due care and skill.
	The Board has seven members, comprising two Executive Directors and five Independent Non- Executive Directors. This composition fulfils the requirements mandated by the Main Market Listing Requirements ("MMLR") of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities") stipulate that at least two Directors or one-third of the Board, whichever is higher, must be independent. The Directors have wide ranging qualifications, skills, knowledge, expertise and experience, details as disclosed in the profile of each of the Directors in the Annual Report.
	The Directors observe the Company Directors' Code of Ethics established by the Companies Commission of Malaysia ("CCM") which can be viewed from CCM's website at www.ssm.com.my as well as the Company's website at www.genting.com. The Code of Ethics provides guidance to the Directors of the Company in performing their duties as it aims to establish a standard of ethical behaviour based on trustworthiness and values as well as uphold the spirit of responsibility and social responsibility in line with the legislation, regulations and guidelines for administration of a company.
	From time to time, corporate strategies as well as the annual plan are presented to the Board as part of the ongoing plans in achieving the objectives and long term goals of the Company by focusing on its core values and standards through the vision and mission of the Company set out in the Board Charter mentioned in Practice 2.1.
	The Chief Executive is responsible for providing the vision and strategic direction of the Group and to formulate appropriate corporate strategies and develop the business. He is assisted by the President and Chief Operating Officer for implementing the policies and decisions of the Board and overseeing the day-to-day operations of the Group.
	The Board meets on a quarterly basis and additionally as required from time to time to consider urgent proposals or matters that require the Board's decision. Quarterly meetings are scheduled in advance annually so that the Directors can plan ahead to ensure their attendance at Board meetings. The Board reviews, amongst others, the performance of the major unlisted operating subsidiaries of the Company, the risk management and compliance reports and approves the quarterly results of the Group. The Board tracks the performance of the management against the annual plan submitted for each financial year. Quarterly performance reports are presented to the Board by management for review and approval. The President and Chief Operating Units, where relevant, are invited to attend the Board meetings to brief the Board on the performance of the respective business operations.
	During the year under review, four meetings of the Board were held and all Directors have complied with the requirement in respect of board meeting attendance as provided in the MMLR of Bursa Securities.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 1.1 (cont'd)

Explanation on application of : the practice (cont'd)	The details of Directors' attendances during the financial year 2018 are set out below:		
			Number of
	Name of Directors		Meetings Attended
	Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay		4 out of 4
	Tun Mohammed Hanif bin Omar (Retired or	n 31 December 2018)	4 out of 4
	Tan Sri Foong Cheng Yuen		4 out of 4
	Mr Lim Keong Hui	Mr Lim Keong Hui 4 out of 4	
	Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan		4 out of 4
	Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan		4 out of 4
	Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong		4 out of 4
	Madam Koid Swee Lian		4 out of 4
Explanation for departure :	N/A		
Large companies are required to c	omplete the columns below. Non-large companie	s are encouraged to com	plete the columns below.
Measure :	N/A		
Timeframe :	N/A N/A		

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of : the practice	The present Chairman of the Board is Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the Board. The Board, under the leadership of the Chairman, works effectively and performs responsibilities with all key and appropriate issues discussed in a timely manner. All Directors are encouraged to share their views on the Company's affairs and issues and they are entitled to have access to the senior management who will respond to queries raised by the Directors.
	The key responsibilities of the Chairman are set out below:-
	• The Chairman is responsible for ensuring the smooth and effective functioning of the Board. His duties include providing leadership for the Board, ensuring that the Board carries out its responsibilities in the best interest of the Company and that all the key issues are discussed in a timely manner.
	• The Chairman is to lead the Board in its collective oversight of the management, facilitating active discussion and participation by all Directors and ensuring that sufficient time is allocated to discuss all relevant issues at Board meetings.
	 The Chairman is also tasked to lead the Board in establishing and monitoring good corporate governance practices in the Company.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Practice 1.2 (cont'd)

Explanation for departure	:	N/A	
Large companies are required to	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	N/A	
Timeframe	:	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3

The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application :	Departure
Explanation on application of : the practice	N/A
Explanation for departure :	The Board is mindful of the dual role of Chairman and Chief Executive held by Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay and is of the view that there are sufficient experienced and independent-minded Directors on the Board to provide sufficient check and balance. Given that there are five experienced Independent Directors representing more than 50% of the Board, the Board collectively would be able to function independently of management. This allows for effective oversight of the management as well as to support objective and independent deliberation, review and decision making.
	Having joined the Board in 1976, Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay has considerable experience in the Group's businesses and provides leadership for the Board in considering and setting the overall strategies and objectives of the Company.
	The Board is of the view that it is in the interest of the Company to maintain the above arrangement so that the Board could have the benefit of a chairman who is knowledgeable about the businesses of the Group, the territories globally in which the Group operates in, sets the overall strategies, conceptualises plans and leads the execution of all major development projects and investments, capable of guiding discussions at Board meetings and who is able to brief the Board in a timely manner on key issues and developments that may directly or indirectly affect any of the businesses of the Group. In addition to his role and duties as the Chairman and Chief Executive of the Company, he is also the Chairman and Chief Executive of Genting Malaysia, Executive Chairman of Genting Singapore and the Deputy Chairman and Executive Director of Genting Plantations, after he relinquished the position of Chief Executive of Genting Plantations on 1 January 2019.
	The Chairman commenced employment with the Company in August 1975 at the age of 24. He held various positions over his more than 40 years in the Company and was appointed as the President and Chief Executive of the Company on 27 November 2002 before he assumed the position of Chairman of the Company and redesignated as Chairman, President and Chief Executive of the Company on 1 January 2004 upon the retirement of his late father, the founder, Tan Sri Lim Goh Tong. Subsequently, the Chairman was redesignated as the Chairman and Chief Executive of the Company on 1 July 2007. The Chairman is a beneficiary of discretionary trusts and is deemed interested in the ordinary shares representing approximately 42.3% voting interest in the Company, details as disclosed under the Register of Substantial Shareholders in the Annual Report 2018.
Large companies are required to co	omplete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure :	In the annual board assessment conducted, the role of the Chairman was also assessed in terms of his ability to lead the board effectively, encourage contribution and participation from all members, effectiveness in chairing the general meeting and able to answer queries satisfactorily.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 1.3 (cont')

Measure (cont'd) :	of the Chairman's role provided the necess Kok Thay understands the two separate rol and responsibilities required of him in achie Company is headed by a Board, which assume is collectively responsible for meeting the obj The Independent Non-Executive Directors, w a check and balance and play a role to ensu process and day-to-day management of the C From time to time, the Board takes measures of the Chairman and Chief Executive perform	who form the majority of Board members, provide ire a clear separation between the policy-making
Timeframe :	Ongoing	

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Company Secretary, an Associate member of The Malaysian Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators, satisfies the qualification as prescribed under Section 235(2) of the Companies Act 2016 and has the requisite experience and competency in company secretarial services.
	The Company Secretary advises the Board on its roles and responsibilities and keep the Board updated on matters relating to new statutory and regulatory requirements and corporate governance and promptly disseminates communications received from the relevant regulatory/ governmental authorities. The Company Secretary assists in Director's training and development by providing them with the relevant trainings programme organised by external training providers.
	The Company Secretary organises and attends all Board and Board Committee meetings and is responsible to ensure that meetings are properly convened and accurate and proper records of the proceedings and resolutions passed are taken and maintained at the Registered Office of the Company.
	As a Group practice, any Director who wishes to seek independent professional advice in the course of discharging his duties may do so at the Group's expense. The Directors may convey their request to key senior management or the Company Secretary. Directors have access to all information and records of the Company and also the advice and services of the Company Secretary.
	Every quarter, the Company Secretary would send a memo to the Directors and affected persons on closed period dealing and process and procedure to aid them in complying with the MMLR.
	The Secretary would facilitate the orientation of new Directors by arranging the Management to meet the new Directors to assist the new Directors to familiarise themselves with the Group's structure and businesses by providing the Directors with relevant information about the Group. New Directors are also encouraged to undertake site visits and to meet with key senior executives.
	As an Associate member of MAICSA, the Company Secretary is required to attend at least 20 hours of Continuing Professional Development as part of the training development programme. In addition, the Company Secretary also attends trainings to keep herself abreast with the latest developments in corporate and securities law, listing rules and corporate governance.

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 1.4 (cont'd)

Explanation for departure	:	N/A	
Large companies are required to	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	N/A	
Timeframe	:	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of : the practice	 Notice of meetings setting out the agenda and accompanied by the relevant Board papers are given to the Directors with sufficient time for the Directors to review, seek additional information and/or clarification on the matters to be deliberated at Board meetings. Regular Board meetings are held on a quarterly basis and ad hoc Board meetings will be held as and when required. Materials for Board meetings are uploaded onto a secured website, which can be accessed by the Directors via their i-pads or lap-tops at their convenience by using a personal password. The minutes of meetings are prepared and circulated to all the Directors for review and approval. Fundamental questions raised and key points discussed during the meeting were recorded, including declaration of interest of the directors or any abstention on any resolution by the directors. The minutes would be confirmed by the Board at the next meeting and signed by the Chairman. 	
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A N/A	

Intended Outcome

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies-

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Board Charter adopted by the Board clearly sets out the respective roles and responsibilities of the Board and the management to ensure accountability. The Board Charter is made available on the Company's website at www.genting.com and is periodically reviewed and updated to take into consideration the needs of the Company as well as any development in relevant rules, regulations and laws that may have an impact on the discharge of the Board's duties and responsibilities.

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SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 2.1 (cont'd)

	 following: Promoting good corporate governance oprudent and professional behaviour. Reviewing and adopting a strategic plan and where appropriate, to include str considerations underpinning sustainabili Overseeing the conduct of the Group's performance, including whether the busi Setting the risk appetite within whic understanding and identifying princip appropriate risk management framework significant financial and non-financial ris Establishing a succession plan for board Overseeing the development and imple shareholder communication policy for th Reviewing the adequacy and the integr controls system of the Group. Formulating corporate policies and strate Approving key matters such as financial re major acquisitions and disposals and maj of authority. Assessing on an annual basis the effer individual Directors, including the Chief E experts to facilitate such annual assessm Reviewing the term of office and performand each of its members annually. In carrying out its duties, certain matters a including overall strategic direction, annual acquisitions and disposals, material capital financial performance and reviewing key risks Formal Board Committees established by the Audit and Risk Management Committee, Non assist the Board in the discharge of its duties. 	businesses to evaluate and assess management ness is being properly managed. h the Board expects management to operate bal risks and ensuring the implementation of to identify, analyse, evaluate, manage and monitor ks. and senior management. mentation of an investor relations programme or e Company. rity of the management information and internal egies. esults as well as major investments and divestments. or capital expenditure in accordance with the limits ectiveness of the Board, Board Committees and executive and may periodically engage independent ent, where appropriate. ance of the Audit and Risk Management Committees are specifically reserved for the Board's decision operating plan, capital expenditure plan, material projects, monitoring the Group's operating and affecting the Company and its unlisted subsidiaries. Board with defined terms of reference, namely the nination Committee and Remuneration Committee
	The Chairman of the Nomination Committee Director of the Company and the point of cor	e has been designated as the Senior Independent ntact for shareholders to convey their concerns. In ts as a sounding board for the Chairman as well as essary.
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to c	ı omplete the columns below. Non-large compani	es are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure :	N/A	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
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Intended Outcome

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application	Applied	
Application Explanation on application of the practice	 The Company has a Code of Conduct and Ethics ("Code") which applies to all employees and Directors of the Group and its unlisted subsidiaries. The Code, together with other related policies, procedures and guidelines which are disseminated to employees at the Company's intranet portal, sets out the principles to guide standards of behaviour and business conduct when employees and Directors deal with third party and these are integrated into company-wide management practices. The Code covers, amongst others, the following matters:- Responsibility and Compliance with the Code Equal Opportunity and Non-discrimination Workplace Health and Safety Harassment, Threat and Violence Drugs, Alcohol and Prohibited Substances Data Integrity and Data Protection Protection and Use of Company Assets and Resources 	
	 Records and Reporting Proprietary and Confidential Information Conflict of Interest Accepting & Providing Gifts and other Be Bribery and Corruption Insider Trading Money Laundering Compliance with Laws Whistleblower 	
	The Directors observe the Company Directors' Code of Ethics established by the Companies Commission of Malaysia. The Code of Ethics provides guidance to the Directors of the Company in performing their duties as it aims to establish a standard of ethical behaviour based on trustworthiness and values as well as uphold the spirit of responsibility and social responsibility in line with the legislation, regulations and guidelines for administration of a company. Both of the aforesaid Codes can be viewed from the Company's website at www.genting.com.	
Explanation for departure	: N/A	
Large companies are required to c	omplete the columns below. Non-large compani	es are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure	N/A	
Timeframe	N/A	N/A

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SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application :	Applied		
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Company recognises that any genuine commitment to detecting and preventing actual or suspected unethical, unlawful, illegal, wrongful or other improper conduct must include a mechanism whereby employees and other stakeholders can report their concerns freely without fear of reprisal or intimidation.		
		To this end, the Company has adopted a Whistleblower Policy which is disseminated to employees at the Company's intranet portal. The Whistleblower Policy can also be accessed at the Company's website at www.genting.com.	
	The Whistleblower Policy establishes the Whistleblower Committee which is tasked to receive, process and investigate any complaint received from a whistleblower and to take action, as appropriate, to address such complaint.		
	The Whistleblower Policy also sets out detailed procedures on how to make a complaint, the procedures after a complaint is received, and provides general information about whistleblowing and whistleblower protection.		
Explanation for departure :	N/A		
Large companies are required to c	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns belo		
Measure :	N/A		
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A	

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.1

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Board has seven members, comprising two Executive Directors and five Independent Non-Executive Directors which fulfils the requirement of the Board comprising a majority of independent directors.	
	The Independent Non-Executive Directors do not participate in the day-to-day management of the Company. They engage with senior management, external and internal auditors as and when required to address matters concerning the management and oversight of the Company's business and operations.	
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to c	are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure :	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.2

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should justify and seek annual shareholders' approval. If the board continues to retain the independent director after the twelfth year, the board should seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application :	Departure	
Explanation on application of : the practice	N/A	
Explanation for departure :	The Board noted that the tenure of an independent director should not exceed a cumulative term of nine years. The Board is of the view that the ability of long serving independent directors to remain independent and to discharge their duties with integrity and competency should not be measured solely by tenure of service. Their long service should not affect their independence as they are independent- minded and they continue to provide the necessary checks and balances in the best interest of the Company. The Independent Directors have each provided an undertaking to Bursa Securities since their appointment confirming and declaring that they are "independent directors" as defined under paragraph 1.01 of the MMLR of Bursa Securities. The Board agreed that ultimately the Independent Directors themselves are the best persons to determine whether they can continue to bring independent and objective judgement to Board deliberations.	
	In relation to the criteria to assess independence of directors, the Board had adopted the same criteria used in the definition of "independent directors" prescribed by the MMLR.	
	Accordingly, Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan, Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong and Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan who have been Independent Non-Executive Directors of the Company since 28 November 2001, 23 August 2007 and 30 July 2009 respectively, will continue to be Independent Directors of the Company, notwithstanding having served as Independent Directors on the Board for more than 9 years. Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan, Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong and Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan are distinguished and well known figures in their field of expertise and being conversant with the Group's businesses, they bring valuable insights to the Board.	
	For the financial year ended 31 December 2018, each of the Independent Non-Executive Directors had provided their annual confirmations of independence to the Board based on the Company's criteria of assessing independence in line with the definition of "independent directors" prescribed by the MMLR. The Board had assessed and concluded that the five Independent Non-Executive Directors of the Company, namely Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan, Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan, Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong, Tan Sri Foong Cheng Yuen and Madam Koid Swee Lian continue to demonstrate conduct and behaviour that are essential indicators of independence, and that each of them is independent of the Company's management and free from any business or other relationship which could interfere with the exercise of independent judgement or the ability to act in the best interest of the Company.	
	Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan and Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong will retire as Independent Non-Executive Directors of the Company at the conclusion of the coming Annual General Meeting ("AGM") of the Company in 2019 in accordance with the Constitution of the Company and they have indicated that they are not seeking for re-election at the aforesaid AGM.	
Large companies are required to c	omplete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure	Each Independent Director has undertaken to notify the Board of any changes in their circumstances or of any new interest or relationship that would affect their independence as an independent director of the Company. The Board will promptly consider that new information in reassessing the Director's independence in the interests of the Company and its shareholders as a whole.	

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 4.2 (cont'd)

Measure :	Directors, all the Directors are required to con- relationship with any other Director and/or mo- conflict of interests with the Company and i the past five years other than traffic offence the relevant regulatory bodies during the fir- annual evaluation and assessment of each fi- and justification for recommending whether election at the Annual General Meeting. The Independent Non-Executive Directors se caliber and their vast knowledge and experi Group. If the Board, including Independent Non-Execu- to continuously give their best efforts by usin towards the stewardship of the Company t Independent Non-Executive Directors of the	oned above from the Independent Non-Executive onfirm on an annual basis if they have any family hajor shareholders of the Company, if there are any f they have been convicted of any offence within is, and any public sanction or penalty imposed by hancial year. These information, together with the Director during the financial year, form the basis the retiring Director should be nominated for re- erving more than nine years are persons with high ience contributes positively to the growth of the cutive Directors serving more than 9 years, is able ig their expertise and skills to contribute positively o attain greater heights, they should remain as Company as the intended outcome is achieved as the best interest of the Group taking into account
Timeframe	Ongoing	

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.3 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years.

Application :	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of : the practice	N/A

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.4

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Group practices non-discrimination in any form, whether based on age, gender, ethnicity or religion, throughout the organisation. This includes the selection of Board members and senior management.
	In addition, the Group believes it is of utmost importance that the Board and senior management is composed of the best-qualified individuals who possess the requisite knowledge, experience, independence, foresight and good judgement to ensure that the Board functions effectively and is able to discharge its duties in the best interests of the Company and shareholders.
	Towards its support for the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance on gender diversity for Board and senior management, the Company has taken the necessary action to appoint a female director to its Board as explained in Practice 4.5. In advancing the gender diversity agenda, when there is a need to appoint a new director or a casual vacancy arises or fill a management position, consideration is given to identify suitably qualified women candidates for the position.

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 4.4 (cont'd)

Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	: N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.5

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policies on gender diversity, its targets and measures to meet those targets. For Large Companies, the board must have at least 30% women directors.

Application :	Departure	
Explanation on application of : the practice	N/A	
Explanation for departure :	As explained in Practice 4.4 above, for the selection of Board members, the Group practices non- discrimination in any form, whether based on age, gender, ethnicity or religion, throughout the organisation. The Board is mindful of the target of at least 30% women directors and has taken the initial step of appointing Madam Koid Swee Lian as a female Director on the Board on 23 November 2017. Currently, there are 6 male Directors and 1 female Director. The racial composition of the Board is 85.7% Chinese and 14.3% Indian. 14.3% of the Directors are between the ages of 30 and 55 and the remaining 85.7% are above 55 years old.	
Large companies are required to c	ge companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below	
Measure :	For any vacant Board position in the future, the Board when sourcing for suitable candidates, consideration is given to identify suitably qualified women candidates in line with the recommendation of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance.	
Timeframe :	As and when required	

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SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

Application	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	: N/A
Explanation for departure	As part of the Board's succession planning, the Nomination Committee has put in place a board nomination and election process whereby it undertakes an annual review to assess and considered the needs, amongst others, the size and competency of the Board, mix of skills and expertise, diversity and the balance between executive, non-executive and independent directors. Amongst others, the Nomination Committee has assessed that potential candidates with experience in regulated exposure environment, IT knowledge, medical background as well as Oil and Gas expertise would be preferred.
	The Board together with the senior management continuously search for appropriate candidates to fulfil such position from various sources, including independent sources if relevant.
	The Nomination Committee would assess their suitability based on a prescribed set of criteria as set out in the Terms of Reference of the Nomination Committee and other additional criteria as identified by the Nomination Committee from time to time. Potential candidates are required to declare and confirm in writing, amongst others, his/her current directorships, that he/she is not an undischarged bankrupt, or is involved in any court proceedings in connection with the promotion, formation or management of a corporation or involving fraud or dishonesty punishable on conviction with imprisonment or is subject to any investigation by any regulatory authorities under any legislation. Further, candidates being considered for the position of independent directors are required to declare and confirm their independence based on the criteria set out in the MMLR of Bursa Securities.
	Management would assist new Directors to familiarise themselves with the Group's structure and businesses by providing the Directors with relevant information about the Group. New Directors are also encouraged to undertake site visits and to meet with key senior executives.
	The Board and senior management of the Company would have a better understanding of the board candidatures, taking into account factors, amongst others, qualification, skills, experience and personal attributes of the new directors for the industry in which it operates in and is subjected to fit and proper licensing requirements by the relevant regulators.
	The Board did not utilise independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates as the management understands the specialised industry it operates in. Through its own network and bearing in mind the highly regulated industry in which the Company operates in, the management would be in the best position to look for potential candidates with background which fits the criteria requirements.
Large companies are required to c	omplete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure	In line with the recommendation of the Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance, apart from referrals from Directors, major shareholders and management, the Board is open to utilising independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates, where necessary.
Timeframe	As and when required

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights

Practice 4.7

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Nomination Committee has been established since 2002 to serve as a committee of the Board.	
	The Nomination Committee consists of two Ir	ndependent Non-Executive Directors as follows:-
	Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan Chairman/Independent Non-Executive Direc	tor
	Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan Member/Independent Non-Executive Directo	r
	has been designated as the Senior Independe	, Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan (seeyan.lin@genting.com) ent Non-Executive Director identified by the Board de on Corporate Governance. The role of the senior above.
	The Nomination Committee carried out its duties in accordance with its Terms of Reference which can be obtained from the Company's website at www.genting.com. The Nomination Committee met once during the financial year ended 31 December 2018 where all the members attended.	
	The main activities carried out by the Nomination Committee during the financial year ended 31 December 2018 are set out below:	
	 (a) considered and reviewed the Board's succession plans, the present size, structure and composition of the Board and Board Committees as well as the required mix of skills, experience and competency required; (b) considered and reviewed the Senior Management's succession plans; (c) considered and reviewed the trainings attended by the Directors, discussed the training programmes required to aid the Directors in the discharge of their duties as Directors and to keep abreast with industry developments and trends; (d) reviewed and recommended to the Board, the term of office and performance of the Audit and Risk Committee and each of its members to determine whether the Audit and Risk Management Committee and members have carried out their duties in accordance with their terms of reference; and (e) assessed and recommended to the Board, the effectiveness of the Board, Board Committees and individual Directors, including the Chief Executive. 	
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to co	omplete the columns below. Non-large compani	es are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure :	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 5.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out and its outcome.

For Large Companies, the board engages independent experts periodically to facilitate objective and candid board evaluations.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The process of assessing the Directors is an on-going responsibility of the Nomination Committee and the entire Board. The Board has put in place a formal evaluation process to annually assess the effectiveness of the Board as a whole and the Board Committees, as well as the contribution and performance of each individual Director (including the Independent Non-Executive Directors) and the Chief Executive.	
	The criteria used, amongst others, for the annual assessment of individual Directors/Chief Executive include an assessment of their roles, duties, responsibilities, competency, expertise and contribution whereas for the Board and Board Committees, the criteria used include composition, structure, accountability, responsibilities, adequacy of information and processes.	
	In line with Practice 5.1, the questionnaire on been revised to include an evaluation of their	the annual assessment of individual directors has :-
	 will and ability to critically challenge and ask the right questions; character and integrity in dealing with potential conflict of interest situations; commitment to serve the Company, due diligence and integrity; and confidence to stand up for a point of view. 	
	In respect of the assessment for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 which was internally facilitated, the Nomination Committee and the Board were satisfied that the Board and Board Committees have discharged their duties and responsibilities effectively and the contribution and performance of each individual Director, including the Chief Executive are satisfactory. The Board was also satisfied that the Board composition in terms of size, the balance between Executive, Non-Executive and Independent Directors and mix of skills was adequate. The Board is mindful of the gender diversity relating to women directors and has taken the initial step as explained in Practice 4.5 above.	
	The Board took cognisance of Practice 5.1 and at the appropriate time, periodically engages independent experts to facilitate the annual assessment.	
Explanation for departure	N/A	
Large companies are required to c	ı omplete the columns below. Non-large compani	ies are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 6.1

The board has in place policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	The Company has established a formal remuneration policy for the Executive Directors and senior management to align with business strategy and long term objectives of the Company and its unlisted subsidiaries.		
	The policies and procedures are periodically website at www.genting.com.	The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the Company's website at www.genting.com.	
	The basis and factors taken into account in Directors and senior management include bu	n determining the remuneration of the Executive t not limited to the following:-	
	 financial performance of the Company an general economic situation; prevailing market practice; and 	nd its unlisted subsidiaries;	
	 prevailing market practice; and individual performance of the Executive Directors and senior management and such other factors as may be determined by the Board from time to time. 		
	In making recommendations by the Remuneration Committee to the Board for the Executive Directors and approval by the Board for the employees including senior management, the financial performance of the Company and its unlisted subsidiaries tracked against the annual plan, information provided by independent consultants and appropriate survey data are taken into consideration.		
	The Board, as a whole, determines the level of fees of Non-Executive Directors and Executive Directors. Directors' fees and other benefits in kind paid to the Directors for carrying their duties as Directors of the Company are approved at the Annual General Meeting by the shareholders of the Company.		
	Directors do not participate in decisions regarding their own remuneration packages.		
Explanation for departure	N/A		
Large companies are required to c	omplete the columns below. Non-large compani	ies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure	N/A		
Timeframe	N/A N/A		

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 6.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Remuneration Committee has been esta Board.	blished since 2002 to serve as a Committee of the
	The present members of the Remuneration Cc directors as follows:-	ommittee comprise two independent non-executive
	Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong Chairman/Independent Non-Executive Direct	tor
	Tan Sri. Dr. Lin See Yan Member/ Independent Non-Executive Directo	or
	The Remuneration Committee carried out its duties in accordance with its Terms of Reference which can be obtained from the Company's website at www.genting.com.	
	The Remuneration Committee is responsible for implementing the policies and procedures on the remuneration for Executive Directors and making recommendations to the Board on the remuneration packages of Executive Directors and members of the Board Committees whilst the Board is responsible for approving the policies and procedures which govern the remuneration of the employees including Executive Directors and senior management of the Company. The Remuneration Committee met three times during the financial year ended 31 December	
	2018 where all the members attended.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to co	omplete the columns below. Non-large compani	es are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure :	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of : the practice	The details of the Directors' remuneration received in 2018 on a named basis are set out in the Appendix A of this Corporate Governance Report.	
	In relation to the remuneration package paid to Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay, the Chairman and Chief Executive of the Company, it is more appropriate to look at the remuneration of Chairman and Chief Executive at the Company level rather than at the Group level which aggregated the consolidated remuneration paid by the listed subsidiaries. His remuneration for his executive positions held in other companies of the Group are determined by the respective Remuneration Committees and Boards of the companies where he is concurrently employed.	
	The Chairman and Chief Executive succeeded his late father, the founder of the Group, and was accorded the level of pay similar to his father's when he took over the role. Thereafter, the Chairman and Chief Executive was awarded annual increments/bonuses as an executive staff member.	
	As the Chief Executive, Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay is responsible for providing the vision and strategic direction of the Group and to formulate appropriate corporate strategies and develop the business. Further details of his role and responsibilities are set out in the section on Practice 1.3 of this Corporate Governance Report.	
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below		es are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure :	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	N/A
Explanation for departure	The Board is of the view that to enable stakeholders to assess whether the remuneration of senior management commensurate with their individual performance as well as Company's performance, the application prescribed by Practice 7.2 to disclose on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration in bands of RM50,000, as prescribed, is not the only approach. The Company has disclosed below the information from an alternative perspective which is intended to achieve a similar outcome.
Large companies are required to c	omplete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.

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SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 7.2 (cont'd)

Measure	 The top five senior management (excluding executive directors) of the Company (including its directly held unlisted subsidiary responsible for the Group's businesses in the power, oil and gas and energy sector) are Mr Tan Kong Han, Mr Chong Kin Leong (retired on 31 December 2018), Mr Ong Tiong Soon, Mr Derrik Khoo Sin Huat and Ms Goh Lee Sian, their designations as disclosed in the Annual Report 2018. The aggregate remuneration of these executives received in 2018 was RM16.7 million representing 0.4% of the total employees remuneration of the Group. The remuneration of the aforesaid top five senior management is combination of an annual salary, benefits in-kind and other emoluments as determined in a similar manner as other management employees of the Company. This is based on their individual performance, the overall performance of the Company, inflation and benchmarked against other companies operating in Malaysia. The basis of determination has been applied consistently from previous years.
Timeframe	Not required as the alternative information provided should meet the intended objective

Intended Outcome

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application :	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of : the practice	N/A

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information

Practice 8.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Chairman of the Audit and Risk Management Committee is Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan, an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company.	
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former key audit partner to observe a cooling-off period of at least two years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Terms of Reference of the Audit and Risk Management Committee has included a cooling-off period of at least two years before a former key audit partner could be appointed as a member of the Audit and Risk Management Committee to safeguard the independence of the audit of the financial statements.	
Explanation for departure	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below		es are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure	N/A	
Timeframe	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor.

Application :
Explanation on application of : the practice

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 8.3 (cont'd)

Explanation for departure	:	N/A	
Large companies are required to	Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	N/A	
Timeframe	:	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application :	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of : the practice	The Audit and Risk Management Committee of the Company consists of three members, who are all Independent Non-Executive Directors.

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of : the practice	The members of the Audit and Risk Management Committee of the Company comprised at least one member with the requisite accounting qualification based on the requirement of the MMLR of Bursa Securities. Members of the Audit and Risk Management Committee are financial literate as they continuously keep themselves abreast with the latest development in the new accounting and auditing standards and the impact it may have on the Group through briefings by the management and the external auditors. During the financial year ended 31 December 2018, the Directors received regular briefings and updates on the Group's businesses, operations, risk management, internal controls, corporate governance, finance and any new or changes to the relevant legislation, rules and regulations. The Company maintains a policy for Directors to receive training at the Company's expense, in areas relevant to them in the discharge of their duties as Directors or Board Committee members, including Mandatory Accreditation Programme for new Directors.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 8.5 (cont'd)

Explanation on application of : the practice	The courses and training programmes attended by the Directors in 2018 are attached as Appendix B.
	The Board aims to ensure that the quarterly reports, annual financial statements as well as the annual review of operations in the annual report are presented in a manner which provides a balanced and comprehensive assessment of the Group's performance and prospects.
	The Audit and Risk Management Committee, amongst others, has been delegated with the responsibility to review the quarterly reports of the Group, focusing particularly on:
	 (a) changes in or implementation of major accounting policies; (b) significant matters highlighted by management or the external auditors including financial reporting issues, significant judgements made by management, significant and unusual events or transactions, and how these matters are addressed; and (c) compliance with accounting standards and other legal or regulatory requirements.
	The Directors are also required by the Companies Act 2016 to prepare financial statements for each financial year which have been made out in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, International Financial Reporting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company at the end of the financial year and financial performance of the Group and of the Company for the financial year.
	A statement by the Board of its responsibilities for preparing the financial statements is set out in the Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 of the Company.
	The Company through the Audit and Risk Management Committee, has an appropriate and transparent relationship with the external auditors. In the course of audit of the Group's financial statements, the external auditors would highlight to the Audit and Risk Management Committee and the Board, matters that require the Board's attention. Audit and Risk Management Committee meetings are attended by the external auditors for purposes of presenting their audit plan and report and for presenting their comments on the audited financial statements. At least twice a year, these meetings are held without the presence of the management of the Company to the Audit and Risk Management Committee, and the Audit and Risk Management Committee can be sufficiently assured that management has fully provided all relevant information and responded to all queries from the external auditors. In addition, the external auditors are invited to attend the Annual General Meeting of the Company and are required to be available to answer shareholders' questions on the conduct of the statutory audit and contents of their audit report.
Explanation for departure :	N/A
Large companies are required to co	mplete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure :	N/A
Timeframe :	N/A

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.1

The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board is responsible for the Group's risk management framework and system of internal control and for reviewing their adequacy and integrity.		
	The Board affirms its overall responsibility for establishing an effective risk management and internal control framework which is in place and has been enhanced over the years.		
	The Board exercises its oversight of risk management and internal control through the Audit and Risk Management Committee which meets on a quarterly basis. The Audit and Risk Management Committee is supported by an adequately resourced internal audit department.		
	Management is accountable to the Board for the risk management and internal control system and for the implementation of processes to identify, evaluate, monitor and report risks and controls. The Risk and Business Continuity Management Committee, which comprises senior management of the Company and is chaired by the President and Chief Operating Officer of the Company meets on a quarterly basis to ensure the continual effectiveness, adequacy and integrity of the risk management system. Key business risks and risks exceeding tolerance levels would be escalated to the Audit and Risk Management Committee and if necessary, to the Board for deliberation.		
	Key policies and frameworks, such as the Risk Management Framework, are reviewed by the Audit and Risk Management Committee before they are approved by the Board for application.		
	For detailed information, please refer to the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control in the Annual Report of the Company.		
Explanation for departure	N/A		
Large companies are required to c	 omplete the columns below. Non-large compani	es are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure	N/A		
Timeframe	: N/A	N/A	

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Intended Outcome

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of : the practice	The internal control and risk management framework of the Company are designed to manage rather than eliminate risks, and to provide reasonable but not absolute assurance against any material misstatement or loss.
	In 2018, the Risk Management Framework was reviewed and revised to align with ISO31000:2018 Risk Management Guidelines. The Risk Management Framework was reviewed and recommended by the Audit and Risk Management Committee and approved by the Board of Directors at its meeting on 30 November 2018.
	Features of the internal control and risk management framework of Genting Berhad are set out in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control.
	 Amongst others, these include: Delegation of authority including authorisation limits at various levels of Management and those requiring the Board's approval are documented and designed to ensure accountability
	 and responsibility. Internal procedures and policies are documented in manuals, which are reviewed and revised periodically to meet changing business and operational requirements as well as statutory reporting needs.
	 Performance and cash flow reports are provided to Management and the Group Executive Committee to facilitate review and monitoring of financial performance and cash flow position.
	 Business/operating units present their annual budgets, which include financial and operating targets, capital expenditure proposals and performance indicators for review by the Executive Committee and the Board.
	 Risks are identified by each key business function or activity and the probability and impact of their occurrence are assessed. The level of residual risks is determined after identifying and evaluating the effectiveness of existing controls and mitigating measures. Where necessary, additional mitigating measures will be proposed to mitigate unacceptable risk
	 exposures. The risk profiles are re-examined on a six monthly basis and Business/Operations Heads provide a confirmation that the review was carried out and that action plans are being monitored.
	 On a quarterly basis, the Risk and Business Continuity Management Committee meet to review the status of risk reviews, the significant risks identified and the progress of implementation of action plans.
	The Risk Management Department facilitates the implementation of the risk management framework and processes with the respective business or operating units and reviews that risks that may impede the achievement of objectives are adequately identified, evaluated, managed and controlled.
	For detailed information, please refer to the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control in the Annual Report of the Company.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 9.2 (cont'd)

Explanation for departure	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	N/A	
Timeframe	N/A N/A	

Intended Outcome

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application :	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of : the practice	The Audit and Risk Management Committee of the Company assists the Board in carrying out, among others, the responsibility of overseeing the Company and its unlisted subsidiaries' risk management framework and policies.

Intended Outcome

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 10.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of : the practice	To assist the Board in maintaining a sound system of internal control for the purposes of safeguarding shareholders' investment and the Group's assets, the Group has in place, an adequately resourced internal audit department.
	The head of internal audit reports functionally to the Audit and Risk Management Committee and administratively to the senior management of the Company. He and other internal audit personnel are independent from the operational activities of the Company.
	The Internal Audit has an Audit Charter approved by the Chairman and Chief Executive of the Company and the Chairman of the Audit and Risk Management Committee which define the mission & objectives, roles & responsibilities, independence, authority, audit standards & code of ethics, audit scope & methodology and audit reporting.
	The head of internal audit has 29 years of internal and external audit experiences and he is assisted by internal audit personnel comprising degree holders and professionals from related disciplines with an average of 8.9 years of working experience per personnel.
	During the financial year, the scope of works and the related budget as included in the audit plan were reviewed and approved by the Audit and Risk Management Committee. The internal audit scope covered major operating areas of the Company and its unlisted subsidiaries which included financial, accounting, information systems, operational and support services & administrative activities.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 10.1 (cont'd)

Explanation on application of : the practice (cont'd)	 During the financial year, at each quarter, the Audit and Risk Management Committee reviewed the works conducted by internal audit, which included the status of audits completed compared to approved audit plan, key findings arising from audits and status of audit issue rectification. During the financial year, there was no undue limitation experienced by the internal auditors on the authority to access to records, assets and personnel of the Company in the performance of audits. For the financial year, there was no new appointment of head of internal audit and the Company has no history of removal of head of internal audit. The appointment of the head of internal audit in year 2010 was conducted by senior management in consultation with the Audit and Risk Management Committee members. For the financial year, internal audit had appropriate provision for training & development in its budget and the internal auditors had attended numerous external training courses or seminars as well as internal training and sharing sessions, which covered technical skills, industry based know-how and soft skills to continually improve their competency in accomplishing their tasks efficiently and effectively. 	
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
L Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose:

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	: The head of internal audit and other internal audit personnel are independent from the operational activities of the Company and they do not hold management authority and responsibility over the operations that internal audit covers in its scope of works.	
	For year 2018, the average number of internal audit personnel was 29, who undertook the internal auditing of the operations of Genting Berhad and Genting Malaysia Berhad and their unlisted subsidiary companies. These internal audit personnel comprise degree holders and professionals from related disciplines with an average of 8.9 years of working experience per personnel.	
	Mr Teoh Boon Keong is the head of internal audit. He is a member of the Malaysian Institute of Certified Public Accountants and a Chartered Accountant of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants. He joined the Company in July 2009 as Vice President of Internal Audit and subsequently took over as Head of Internal Audit in April 2010. Mr Teoh started his career as an external auditor in one of the large public accounting firms and moved on to internal audit profession in public listed companies since then. Mr Teoh has in total 29 years of internal and external audit experiences.	

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SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome (cont'd)

Practice 10.2 (cont'd)

Explanation on application of the practice (cont'd)	The internal audit carries out its work according to the standards set by professional bodies, primarily consistent with the International Professional Practices Framework issued by the Institute of Internal Auditors and where applicable, reference is made to the standards and statements issued by the international accounting and auditing organisations.	
Explanation for departure	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	N/A	
Timeframe	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 11.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Group acknowledges the importance of timely and equal dissemination of material information to the shareholders, investors and public at large. The Company holds separate quarterly briefings for fund managers, institutional investors and investment analysts after each quarter's financial results announcement.	
	The Group maintains a corporate website at www.genting.com which provides information relating to annual reports, press releases, quarterly results, announcements and investor presentations. The Board Charter, Constitution of the Company, Terms of References of Audit and Risk Management Committee, Remuneration Committee, Nomination Committee and Sustainability Report as well as other relevant and related documents or reports relating to Corporate Governance are made available on the aforesaid website. The Group also participates in investor forums held locally and abroad and periodically organises briefings and meetings with analysts and fund managers to give them a better understanding of the businesses of the Group.	
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns belo		ies are encouraged to complete the columns below.
Measure :	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 11.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application	Departure	
Explanation on application of the practice	N/A	
Explanation for departure	The Company would review the need to adopt the integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework at the appropriate time.	
Large companies are required to c	omplete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure	The Company will start preparing for the adoption of the integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.	
Timeframe	3 to 5 years	

Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Company serves the Notice of Annual General Meeting to the shareholders of the Company at least 28 days prior to the meeting for financial year 2018.	
Explanation for departure	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	N/A	
Timeframe	N/A	N/A

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (cont'd)

Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on application of : the practice	The Annual General Meeting remains the principal forum for dialogue with shareholders. Shareholders are encouraged to participate in the proceedings and ask questions about the resolutions being proposed and the operations of the Group.	
	The Board has identified Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan (email address: seeyan.lin@genting.com) to whom concerns may be conveyed.	
	The date of the Annual General Meeting of the Company is scheduled at the beginning of the calendar year to ensure that all the Directors are present to provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them. All the Directors attended the Annual General Meeting held on 6 June 2018.	
Explanation for departure :	N/A	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :	N/A	
Timeframe :	N/A	N/A

Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.3

Listed companies with a large number of shareholders or which have meetings in remote locations should leverage technology to facilitate-

- including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at General Meetings.

Application :	Departure								
Explanation on application of the practice	N/A	4							
Explanation for departure	voted by the members present personally at the said is adopted to ensure accurate recording of votes and a This Practice 12.3 recommendation to leverage on teo companies would need time to study the availability	General Meetings are currently convened in a specified venue and resolutions put forth are voted by the members present personally at the said venue of the meeting. Electronic voting s adopted to ensure accurate recording of votes and all resolutions will be put to vote by poll. This Practice 12.3 recommendation to leverage on technology is a new concept introduced and companies would need time to study the availability of such software and hardware as well as writing the programmes to facilitate such mode of voting.							
Large companies are required to c	omplete the columns below. Non-large companies are en	ncouraged to complete the columns below.							
Measure :	The current approach of voting at the specified venue is the norm currently practiced by the listed issuers. For those shareholders who are unable to participate at the general meetings could submit proxy forms to exercise their votes. The Company will adopt Practice 12.3 when the required infrastructure to facilitate such mode of voting has been put in place.								
Timeframe :	t to 3 years								

SECTION B - DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

N/A

This Corporate Governance Report is made in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors dated 27 February 2019.

APPENDIX A

DISCLOSURE ON DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION RECEIVED IN 2018

Amounts in RM Million

-	Exe	cutive Directo	rs — →	-	Non-Execu	utive Direo	ctors ——	>
Group	Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay	Tun* Mohammed Hanif bin Omar	Mr Lim Keong Hui	Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan	Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan	Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong	Tan Sri Foong Cheng Yuen	Madam Koid Swee Lian
Fees	0.56	0.25	0.33	0.146	0.162	0.148	0.120	0.013
Meeting Allowance for Board Committees' Attendance	-	-	-	0.026	0.047	0.035	-	-
Salaries and bonuses	127.27	2.93	2.68	-	-	-	-	-
Defined contribution plan	19.07	0.35	0.31	-	-	-	-	-
Other short term employee benefits	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share-based payments	33.87	1.14	1.23	-	-	-	-	-
Estimated monetary value of benefits-in-kind	1.88	0.03	0.01	0.004	0.011	0.003	-	-

Amounts in RM Million

	Exe	cutive Directo	rs — 🗩	Non-Execu	>			
Company	Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay	Tun* Mohammed Hanif bin Omar	Mr Lim Keong Hui	Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan	Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan	Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong	Tan Sri Foong Cheng Yuen	Madam Koid Swee Lian
Fees	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.146	0.162	0.148	0.120	0.013
Meeting Allowance for Board Committees' Attendance	-	-	-	0.026	0.047	0.035	-	-
Salaries and bonuses	49.38	1.49	1.14	-	-	-	-	-
Defined contribution plan	9.38	0.18	0.14	-	-	-	-	-
Estimated monetary value of benefits-in-kind	0.01	-	-	0.004	0.011	0.003	-	-

* Retired on 31 December 2018

APPENDIX B

The following are the courses and training programmes attended by the Directors in 2018:

	NAMES OF DIRECTORS						
COURSES	Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay	Tan Sri Foong Cheng Yuen	Mr Lim Keong Hui	Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan	Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan	Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong	Madam Koid Swee Lian
A discussant at the Jeffrey Cheah Institute Forum "TN50: The Road Ahead" organised by the Jeffrey Cheah Institute on Southeast Asia and Jeffrey Sachs Center on Sustainable Development at Sunway University.					V		
Malaysian Income Distribution in Global Market by Khazanah Nasional Berhad & Khazanah Research Institute.				V			
BNM-FIDE FORUM Dialogue: Managing Cyber Risks in Financial Institutions by Financial Institutions Directors' Education (FIDE) Forum.							V
Speaker at Iclif Leadership and Governance Centre's Anti- Money Laundering/Counter Financing of Terrorism Talk to Board Members and Senior Management of POS Malaysia Berhad.							V
Speaker at The Iclif Leadership and Governance Centre's Anti- Money Laundering/Counter Financing of Terrorism Talk to Heads of Department of POS Malaysia Berhad.							V
HR and IR Conference 2018: Human Relations and Industrial Relations Issues in the employment environment in Malaysia by Legal Plus Sdn Bhd.		V					
1-day Sunway University Strategy Workshop organised by the Sunway University.					\checkmark		
World Capital Market Symposium Renaissance of Capitalism: Markets for Growth by Securities Commission Malaysia.				V			
FIDE Core Module A (Insurance) by Financial Institutions Directors' Education (FIDE) Forum.							V
Mandatory Accreditation Programme for Directors of Public Listed Companies by The Iclif Leadership and Governance Centre.							V
Director training webcast entitled "Directors' Responsibilities at IPOs" organised by The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.	V						
Cyber Security: Cyber Proofing for the Next Wave by Securities Industry Development Centre, Securities Commission Malaysia.							V
Navigating the VUCA World - 1st Distinguished Board Leadership Series by Professor Tan Sri Dato' Dr. Lin See Yan organised by Financial Institutions Directors' Education (FIDE) Forum.							V
Held a dialogue session at the FIDE Forum "Dialogue with a Leader – Reflections on Crucial Lessons Learned in Dealing with Complexity" at Bank Negara Malaysia.					V		
Guest Speaker for the SEACEN Leadership Masterclass 1 Workshop on "Leading Adaptively in Complex Times" in Denpasar, Bali, Indonesia on March 4-7, 2018 organised by SEACEN Indonesia.					V		
Directors & Officers Liability Insurance Presentation organised by Genting Berhad.		V		V			V
Creador Annual Investors Conference by Creador LLP.				V			
In-house training programme on Key Amendments To Listing Requirements Arising From Companies Act 2016 organised by Ancom Berhad.					V		
Latest updates on Hong Kong Listing Rules organised by Genting Hong Kong Limited.	V						
Talk on "2018 Macroeconomic Outlook: The Calm before the Storm" by Public Bank Group.				J			
Speaker at The Iclif Leadership and Governance Centre's Anti-Money Laundering/Counter Financing of Terrorism Programme: Leaders' Series for Money Services Business Directors and CEOs.							V

APPENDIX B

The following are the courses and training programmes attended by the Directors in 2018: (cont'd)

	NAMES OF DIRECTORS						
COURSES	Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay	Tan Sri Foong Cheng Yuen	Mr Lim Keong Hui	Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan	Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan	Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong	Madam Koid Swee Lian
Forum on "WAQF: An Economic Perspective" organised by							
Yayasan Waqaf Malaysia. Cyber Security-Cyber Risks and lessons sponsored by World Bank, US Embassy Kuala Lumpur and Bank Negara Malaysia by Dr Goel, Harvard University.						V	
PwC/Lamborghini Event: Family Business Retreat & Roundtable: Bridging the 'missing middle': successful strategies for business continuity by PwC Family Business Clients Programmes Leader, Bologna, Italy.			V				
Digital Transformation and Impact to Businesses Forum, by Mr Pang Yee Beng, Dell EMC, HLA Holdings Sdn Bhd.							V
MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts technical training by Ernst & Young, HLA Holdings Sdn Bhd.							V
In-house training programme on Key Amendments To Listing Requirements Arising From Companies Act 2016 organised by Ancom Berhad.					V		
Talk on "Clearing the Digital BLUR" by Rajiv Jayaraman of Knolskape" organised by Public Bank Group.				V			
Casino Orientation Program (Resort World Genting Highlands) by Genting Malaysia Berhad.			V				
Forbes Asia Forum: The Next Tycoons "A Generation Emerges" by Forbes Asia.			V				
High Level Training to Board of Directors on MFRS 17 by PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT.				V			
Blockchain in Financial Services Industry by IBM hosted by Financial Institutions Directors' Education (FIDE) Forum.							V
Seminar on Corporate Liability Provision 2018 "What it is & Its implications to directors, management & those charged with governance" by Aram Global Sdn Bhd.							V
The Asean Law Conference: The Power of One Unlocking Opportunities in Asean Through Law by Asean Law Conference and Asian Business Law Institute.		V					
International Malaysia Law Conference 2018: Raising the Bar, Innovate, Integrate, Emulate by Bar Council Malaysia.		V					
FIDE FORUM: IBM THINK Malaysia - Luncheon Talk on The Human-Machine Interchange: How intelligent automation is changing the way businesses operate, Cybercrime & Defence Technology by IBM and hosted by Financial							V
Institutions Directors' Education (FIDE) Forum. Seminar on Sales Tax and Services Tax 2018 organised by							
Genting Berhad. Service Tax Briefing for Directors by Deloitte Malaysia.				√			√
Genting Dream Cruises Orientation Program (Singapore & Bangkok) by Genting Hong Kong Limited.			V				
Corporate Malaysia Summit 2018 "A Meeting Platform of Malaysian Corporate Leaders and Government Leaders" by International Strategy Institute.							V
The "Belt & Road" Southeast Asia Program – Orientation Module Fall Term 2018 by PBC School of Finance, Tsinghua University in Beijing, China.			V				
Briefing on Cyber Risk Awareness by Deloitte Malaysia. Islamic Capital Market in Malaysia: Recent Development &							√
Way Forward by Public Investment Bank Berhad. Construction Law Conference: Legal issues relating to the				V			
construction industry by Legal Plus Sdn Bhd.		V					
The Sunway Leaders Conference 2018 organised by the Sunway Group.					\checkmark		

APPENDIX B

The following are the courses and training programmes attended by the Directors in 2018: (cont'd)

	NAMES OF DIRECTORS						
COURSES	Tan Sri Lim Kok Thay	Tan Sri Foong Cheng Yuen	Mr Lim Keong Hui	Dato' Dr. R. Thillainathan	Tan Sri Dr. Lin See Yan	Datuk Chin Kwai Yoong	Madam Koid Swee Lian
FinTech Industry Update, Platform & Disintermediation and Company presentations by Janos Barberis et al organised by Allianz Malaysia Berhad.				V			
The New Malaysia Summit 2018 "Building a New Malaysia, Fulfilling Hope" by International Strategy Institute.							V
FIDE Elective: Emerging Risks, the Future Board and Return on Compliance by The Iclif Leadership and Governance Centre (ICLIF) and Financial Institutions Directors Education (FIDE) Forum.				V			
Training on Integrated Reporting by PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT.				V			
SuperStar Aquarius Cruise Orientation Program (Taipei & Japan) by Genting Hong Kong Limited. 10th International Conference on Financial Crime and			V				
Terrorism Financing (IFCTF) 2018 "The Rising Voice of Compliance: Towards Greater Governance and Transparency" by Asian Institute of Finance.							V
Speaker at Universiti Utara Malaysia Workshop on "Strategic Planning" organised by Universiti Utara Malaysia.					V		
Construction Industry Payment & Adjudication Act 2012 (CIPAA) in Construction Dispute Resolution organised by Legal Plus Sdn Bhd, The Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn Alumni Association Malaysia, Sabah Law Society, Gan Partnership and Grace Chaw & Co.		V					
Hostages at the Table - The Art of Leadership & Negotiations by Public Bank Group.				V			
2019 Post Budget Debate at the TPC Kuala Lumpur by Malaysian Economic Association.				V			
Panel Speaker at the Building & Construction Industry Conference 2018 organised by the Master Builders Association Malaysia.					V		
Islamic Finance for Board of Directors Programme by International Shari'ah Research Academy for Islamic Finance.							V
Belt & Road EMBA for Southeast Asia 2018 - Module II by PBC School of Finance (PBCSF), Tsinghua University in Beijing, China.			V				
PIDM Dialogue on Differential Levy System with Life Insurance Industry by Perbadanan Insurans Deposit Malaysia (PIDM).				V			
Budget Dialogue with the Minister of Finance Malaysia and PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT organised by PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT.						V	
Special Forum entitled "Game Changers: The Impact of Technology and Entrepreneurship" organised by The Asian Institute of Management.					V		
Fintech: Disruption to be Embraced? Demo Day and Dialogue with 10 Fintech Companies organised by Financial Institutions Directors' Education (FIDE) Forum.							V
BNM-FIDE Forum: Board Conversations Future-Proofing the Board: A Guided Townhall Discussion on Emerging and Future Challenges of Directors Facilitated by Gabe-Shawn Varges by The Iclif Leadership and Governance Centre.				V			
Tax Seminar - The Budget 2019 organised by Genting Berhad. Closed Door Roundtable on the Private Retirement Schemes 2018 by Private Pension Administrator Malaysia.				J	V		